Southern Ecuador 10-29 january 2016

This trip was organized and guided by Roger Ahlman for Zoothera Global Birding. The timing was set to be in the otherwise dry Tumbesian region during the rainy season which is the peak breeding season there. For the remaining part it is less important when to go.

The trip was completed without any problems, illnesses or other hick-ups. Weather was also kind to us with no major rainfalls. We did have some time lost to rain and some sites where more sunny than desired. Dense fog was a problem at Saraguro and Cerro Toledo, but all that could be expected during a 3-week trip. The tour consisted of main tour (17 days) and an extension to the coast (3 days).

We recorded a total of 685 species (IOC 6.1 taxonomy) out of which 43 were heard only. Among the seen species were no less than 63 species of hummingbirds and 90 species of tyrant flycatchers. Complete checklists for each site can be found at www.ebird.org

Report compiled by Roger Ahlman (rahlman2002@yahoo.se)

Participants

Roger Ahlman (guide)
Nestor Alban (driver)
David Todd (main+ext)
Graham Tebb (main+ext)
David Cousins (main+ext)
Stuart Reeds (main+ext)
Stephen Davis (main)
Anthony Davis (main)
Christopher Straw (main)
Malcolm Oxlade (main)

Itinerary

9 jan

The group joined at the hotel in Guayaquil for dinner and information.

10 jan

Pre-dawn start from Guayaquil to Manglares-Churute where we had productive birding until it started to get hot. A couple of hours drive uphill took us to El Cajas NP where we had lunch. While waiting for the ordered trout, I taped in the endemic Violet-throated Metaltail. The afternoon was spent in polylepis woodlands and scrub with Giant Conebill and Tit-like Dacnis. Night in Cuenca

11 jan

Morning at Laguna Llaviucu in the lower parts of El Cajas NP. Ecuadorian Rails and several Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucans were the highlights here. After lunch in Cuenca we drove south to a stake-out for White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant which worked well. Afternoon to La Unión for the night.

12 jan

Morning in the Yunguilla reserve. A nervous 70 minute wait paid off with a pair of the critically endangered Pale-headed Brushfinches. We then had a long drive to Oña and birded the dry habitat just out of town. Here is where we found the rarity of the trip - a Tennessee Warbler which is the southernmost record for the species. The afternoon was spent at Huashapampa with several views of Red-faced Parrot and nice flocks. Night in Saraguro where we enjoyed an 8-course gourmet dinner!

13 jan

Morning in the fog at the Acanama forest just south of Saraguro. Not much seen but eventually we had great views of a Masked Mountain-Tanager. After lunch we headed south to Copalinga lodge in time for some hummingbirding and the feeding of Gray Tinamou.

14 jan

All morning at the Bombuscara section of Poducarpus NP. Good activity with Foothill Elaenia and excellent views of a flock of White-breasted Parakeets among others. Afternoon at the lodge and along the road. At dusk we enjoyed a pair of Blackish Nightjars at a known stake out. Night at Copalinga.

15 jan

All morning along the old Loja-Zamora road. Nice birding with Gray-mantled Wren and two more flocks of White-breasted Parakeets. We made a brief stop at a site near Timbara where a Spangled Coquette had been seen but only found another rarity, a Black-billed Cuckoo. Near Paquisha we had lunch and saw Bluish-fronted Jacamar at its only known territory in Ecuador. Black-billed Seed-Finch was also popular among the group. We came to Yankuam lodge in time for some more birding and went straight to the best area for Wetmorethraupis and it didn't take long before we enjoyed a group of Orange-throated Tanagers and the main target here was bagged.

16 jan

All morning along the Shaime road with several different antbirds seen despite a large group and standing on the road. Hairy-crested was the highlight. A pair of Purplish jacamars showed well as did the hoped-for diminutive White-bellied Pygmy-Tyrant. Nestor, the driver, gripped us off with a video he took of a Great Jacamar while we were somewhere else! The afternoon was spent along the road in the Maycu reserve with more Orange-throated Tanagers and a big lingering flock.

17 jan

All morning near Nuevo Paraiso at slightly lower altitude and some wetlands. Lots of birds and some rain. Hoatzins were seen as well as Stripe-chested Antwren, Dusky-cheeked Foliage-Gleaner and Cinnamonthroated Woodcreepers among others. We spent the afternoon closer to the lodge with roadside birding. White-browed Antbird called and was eventually seen by everybody. Yellow-cheeked Becard was called in at a stake out and eventually we had good looks at a pair of Yellow-shouldered Grosbeaks before the rain had us quit a bit earlier than expected.

18 jan

Morning was spent along the road north of Yankuam at a productive spot with Red-billed Tyrannulet and Gray-headed Kite. A stop later gave Black-throated Hermit and another stop gave Slender-billed Xenops and a second territory of Bluish-fronted Jacamar! We then had a long drive over the mountains to Malacatos and a colony of Chestnut-collared Swallows nesting on the church. At Vilcabamba we had great views of a Plumbeous Rail.

19 jan

Early departure for Cerro Toledo. Just when we came up to the higher parts the fog rolled in. There were pockets with better visibility and here we had good looks at Rainbow-bearded Thornbill and the local Neblina Metaltail. A Paramo Tapaculo was taped out into view for everybody. After packed lunch we headed down to Tapichalaca lodge with Rufous-capped Thornbill along the road. Other guests here called our attention to a Sora walking about in the garden!

20 jan

We started with Orange-banded Flycatcher at the start of the Quebrada Honda trail. The White-throated Quail-Dove came in obligingly to be fed and then it was time for the Jocotoco Antpitta. It took a good 20 minutes wait (somewhat nervous for me) before the local ranger had called one in. When it had had its share of worms, a Chestnut-naped Antpitta came in for the left-overs and a surprise Chestnut-crowned Antpitta

had a brief look at the feeding station. Higher up I taped in a pair of Slate-crowned Antpitta and a Rufous Antpitta completed the full hand of Antpittas seen for the morning! Afternoon was spent near Valladolid lower down in very trashed habitat, but when the rain eased up we saw several Marañon Thrushes, Blackfaced Tanager and Rufous-fronted Thornbird. Late afternoon at Quebrada Honda with great looks at Golden-plumed Parakeets coming in to their nest boxes.

21 jan

This was mainly a traveling day but it started with a twitch down the road for the *paynteri* subspecies of White-winged Brushfinch, a likely to-be split. After great views of a pair at the only known territory in Ecuador (very limited distribution in north Peru), we headed a little higher up and had excellent views of Highland Elaenia before heading back up to the lodge and to load the van and start the journey to the Tumbesian part of the tour.

In the Utuana-Sosoranga area it was a dense mist but we still went down the track at El Tundo to try for Gray-headed Antbird. No response from them but we did see Black-cowled Saltator. At Jorupe people got a nice doze of ticks/lifers with many new Tumbesian endemics.

22 jan

All day in the Jorupe reserve with Ochre-bellied Dove and Pale-browed Tinamous coming in to the feeders. Henna-hooded Foliage-Gleaner, Slaty Becard and Blackish-headed Spinetails were just some of the specialities seen before lunch. After lunch we went up a side valley and had views of a Watkin's Antpitta.

23 jan

Early departure for Utuana at higher altitudes. Clear blue skies are not ideal here but that's what we had to make do with. Jelski's Chat-Tyrant was readily seen along the track. Near the end a pair of Piura Hemispinguses, a pair of Chapman's Antshrikes and very briefly a Grey-headed Antbird were seen from the same spot. The hummingbird feeders had the expected Rainbow Starfrontlet and Purple-throated Sunangels. On the way back we finally connected with a responsive pair of the fancy Black-crested Tit-Tyrant to everybody's delight. Leisurely birding at Jorupe in the afternoon with no real targets left.

24 jan

Another early start for the garbage dump at Zapotillo in the lowlands. Black-and-white Tanager was one of the targets here and we soon had a response from one which eventually came in to a brief view. Tumbes Sparrows and Hummingbirds were more obvious. Just before we should leave I made one more effort for the Tanager along the road and a more responsive individual showed well for everybody with some males Crimson-breasted Finches as a supporting cast. A few hours drive north took us to Puerto Jelí at the edge of the mangroves. The group had for some reason given up on Rufous-necked Wood-Rail but we came here at low tide and I soon found a bird walking about on the mud at the edge of the mangroves for everyone to enjoy. After lunch here we headed up into the foothills and the Buenaventura reserve. After a quick session with the overwhelmingly active hummingbird feeders here, we headed up to the Long-wattled Umbrellabird lek. We soon found a male and after a while two birds displayed in their jaw-dropping fashion.

25 jan

After some initial birding from the dining-room, we headed up to the higher parts while the weather was good. First stop was a stake out for Ecuadorian (El Oro) Tapaculo. On the walk up there we had a flock with Glistening-green Tanager, Pacific Tuftedcheek and Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager. The Tapaculo was singing but that turned out to be all we got of it. While we waited we enjoyed a Uniform Treehunter and Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant. Next stop was nest-boxes for the endangered El Oro Parakeet. After a while a flock of four came in to just a few meters from us posing for the cameras. Soon after this fog started to roll in and we headed back to the lodge for lunch. The afternoon was very dull in the dense fog.

26 jan

Today was the longest (in kilometers) traveling day. We started a bit down the road and got the hoped-for Ochraceous Attila at my stake out. As it started to warm up raptors came up and within half an hour we had

seen eight species of raptors plus the two vultures from the same spot. Gray-backed Hawk was one of them which was specially good as some only had a brief view at Jorupe. After this we headed north to Manglares-Churute for packed lunch and on to the airport in Guayaquil and said goodbye to half of the group. The rest of us headed west towards Salinas. In the afternoon we stopped in the semi-desert and soon got most of the birds in this habitat like Short-tailed Field-Tyrant and Gray-and-white Tyrannulet. At the salt pans we enjoyed Chilean Flamingos, various waders and other wetland birds. Night in town.

27 jan

We started the day at La Chocolatera for some sea birding. The usual suspects were moving around and we picked out some Peruvian Pelicans before I found a juvenile Brown Booby, a rarity here. In the late morning we enjoyed the numbers of waders, herons etc in the Ecuasal saltpans as I had got a permission to enter here. Productive for photography and we found no less than 4 Black Skimmers, a scarce bird here.

We had lunch, an excellent mixed seafood ceviche, at San Pablo with the only Peruvian Booby of the trip on the beach, many gulls and a few more Peruvian Pelicans. A stop at Pacoa salt pans gave the long-staying Great Grebe.

After having checked in at our nice hotel in Ayampe, we drove a few minutes north to a private garden. After some waiting and a nice talk to the owner, a splendid male Esmeraldas Woodstar showed up in the flowers just a few meters away from us. That was the main target for the extension and photographers were enjoying this rare opportunity of having this tiny figure within acceptable camera distance.

28 jan

All day along the track along the Ayampe river. We found a couple more Esmeraldas Woodstars and a few Little Woodstars. Along a trail we had excellent views of the skulking Scaly-breasted Wren (aka Southern Nightingale-Wren) and a Northern Schiffornis. As the birds here are similar to those at Manglares-Churute and Jorupe, we obviously saw many things we had already seen before, but in the afternoon we finally found a pair of Saffron Siskins with good looks at the male, having only seen females before.

29 jan

We tried another road a bit further south that was quite birdy with another Ochraceous Attila, several Gray-breasted Flycatchers heard and another male Esmeraldas Woodstar. When it started to get warm we left and started the drive back to Guayaquil. After a final seafood lunch in San Pablo with a Pearl Kite being the last species of the trip just as we got into the van for the last time. At Guayaquil airport we said goodbye after a very good trip and people headed for different flights.



Male Esmeraldas Woodstar.

Photo Roger Ahlman (www.pbase.com/ahlman)

Bird species list

Follows IOC 6.1, H=heard only, E=extension only 685 species recorded out of which 43 were heard only.

Tawny-breasted Tinamou	Nothocercus julius	Н
Grey Tinamou	Tinamus tao	
Cinereous Tinamou	Crypturellus cinereus	Н
Little Tinamou	Crypturellus soui	Н
Pale-browed Tinamou	Crypturellus transfasciatus	
Horned Screamer	Anhima cornuta	
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	Dendrocygna bicolor	
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	Dendrocygna autumnalis	
Comb Duck	Sarkidiornis melanotos	
Torrent Duck	Merganetta armata	
Andean Teal	Anas andium	
Yellow-billed Pintail	Anas georgica	
White-cheeked Pintail	Anas bahamensis	
Blue-winged Teal	Anas discors	
Andean Duck	Oxyura ferruginea	
Sickle-winged Guan	Chamaepetes goudotii	
Andean Guan	Penelope montagnii	
Bearded Guan	Penelope barbata	
Crested Guan	Penelope purpurascens	
Rufous-headed Chachalaca	Ortalis erythroptera	
Speckled Chachalaca	Ortalis guttata	
Rufous-fronted Wood-Quail	Odontophorus erythrops	Н
Pied-billed Grebe	Podilymbus podiceps	
Great Grebe	Podiceps major	E
Chilean Flamingo	Phoenicopterus chilensis	E
Wood Stork	Mycteria americana	
Magnificent Frigatebird	Fregata magnificens	
Blue-footed Booby	Sula nebouxii	E
Peruvian Booby	Sula variegata	E
Brown Booby	Sula leucogaster	E
Neotropic Cormorant	Phalacrocorax brasilianus	
Anhinga	Anhinga anhinga	
Brown Pelican	Pelecanus occidentalis	E
Peruvian Pelican	Pelecanus thagus	E
Fasciated Tiger-Heron	Tigrisoma fasciatum	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	Nyctanassa violacea	
Striated Heron	Butorides striata	
Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	
Cocoi Heron	Ardea cocoi	
Great Egret	Ardea alba	
Tricolored Heron	Egretta tricolor	
Snowy Egret	Egretta thula	
Little Blue Heron	Egretta caerulea	
White Ibis	Eudocimus albus	
Roseate Spoonbill	Platalea ajaja	
Turkey Vulture	Cathartes aura	
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	Cathartes melambrotus	
Black Vulture	Coragyps atratus	

Osprey Pandion haliaetus White-tailed Kite Elanus leucurus Gampsonyx swainsonii E Pearl Kite Chondrohierax uncinatus Hook-billed Kite Leptodon cayanensis Grey-headed Kite Swallow-tailed Kite Elanoides forficatus Snail Kite Rostrhamus sociabilis Plumbeous Kite Ictinia plumbea Plain-breasted Hawk Accipiter ventralis Common Black Hawk Buteogallus anthracinus subtilis Buteogallus meridionalis Savanna Hawk Morphnarchus princeps Barred Hawk Rupornis magnirostris Roadside Hawk Harris's Hawk Parabuteo unicinctus White-rumped Hawk Parabuteo leucorrhous Variable Hawk Geranoaetus polyosoma Geranoaetus melanoleucus Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle White Hawk Pseudastur albicollis Grey-backed Hawk Pseudastur occidentalis Grey-lined Hawk Buteo nitidus Broad-winged Hawk Buteo platypterus Limpkin Aramus guarauna Ecuadorian Rail Rallus aequatorialis Rufous-necked Wood-Rail Aramides axillaris Chestnut-headed Crake Anurolimnas castaneiceps Η White-throated Crake Laterallus albigularis Η Porzana carolina Sora Blackish Rail Pardirallus nigricans Η Plumbeous Rail Pardirallus sanguinolentus Gallinula galeata Common Gallinule Purple Gallinule Porphyrio martinicus Andean Coot Fulica ardesiaca Andean Lapwing Vanellus resplendens **Grey Plover** Pluvialis squatarola Semipalmated Plover Charadrius semipalmatus E Wilson's Ployer Charadrius wilsonia Killdeer Charadrius vociferus Snowy Plover Charadrius nivosus E Collared Plover Charadrius collaris E American Oystercatcher E Haematopus palliatus Black-necked Stilt Himantopus mexicanus Numenius phaeopus Whimbrel Actitis macularius Spotted Sandpiper Greater Yellowlegs Tringa melanoleuca E Lesser Yellowlegs Tringa flavipes E Tringa semipalmata Willet Ruddy Turnstone Arenaria interpres E E Sanderling Calidris alba Semipalmated Sandpiper Calidris pusilla E Western Sandpiper Calidris mauri E Least Sandpiper E Calidris minutilla Wilson's Phalarope Phalaropus tricolor E Wattled Jacana Jacana jacana

Andean Gull Chroicocephalus serranus Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus Grey-hooded Gull Leucophaeus modestus Grey Gull E Laughing Gull Leucophaeus atricilla E Franklin's Gull Leucophaeus pipixcan Kelp Gull Larus dominicanus E Gull-billed Tern Gelochelidon nilotica Elegant Tern Thalasseus elegans E Sandwich Tern Thalasseus sandvicensis E Thalasseus maximus Roval Tern Black Skimmer Rynchops niger E

Ecuadorian Ground-Dove Columbina buckleyi
Croaking Ground-Dove Columbina cruziana
Blue Ground-Dove Claravis pretiosa
Rock Pigeon Columba livia

Scaled Pigeon Patagioenas speciosa E, H

Band-tailed Pigeon Patagioenas fasciata
Pale-vented Pigeon Patagioenas cayennensis
Plumbeous Pigeon Patagioenas plumbea
Ruddy Pigeon Patagioenas subvinacea

West Peruvian Dove Zenaida meloda
Eared Dove Zenaida auriculata
White-tipped Dove Leptotila verreauxi
Pallid Dove Leptotila pallida
Grey-fronted Dove Leptotila rufaxilla

Ochre-bellied Dove Leptotila ochraceiventris

White-throated Quail-Dove Geotrygon frenata Hoatzin Opisthocomus hoazin

Squirrel Cuckoo Piaya cayana

Black-billed Cuckoo Coccyzus erythropthalmus

Smooth-billed Ani Crotophaga ani

Groove-billed Ani Crotophaga sulcirostris

Striped Cuckoo Tapera naevia

West Peruvian Screech-Owl Megascops roboratus pacificus H Spectacled Owl Pulsatrix perspicillata H Band-bellied Owl Pulsatrix melanota H

Mottled Owl Ciccaba virgata Rufous-banded Owl Ciccaba albitarsis Pacific Pygmy-Owl Glaucidium peruanum Burrowing Owl Athene cunicularia Oilbird Steatornis caripensis Chordeiles acutipennis Lesser Nighthawk Nyctidromus albicollis Common Pauraque Band-winged Nightjar Caprimulgus longirostris Blackish Nightjar Caprimulgus nigrescens Swallow-tailed Nightjar Uropsalis segmentata Chestnut-collared Swift Streptoprocne rutila White-collared Swift Streptoprocne zonaris Chaetura cinereiventris Grey-rumped Swift Short-tailed Swift Chaetura brachyura

ocypetes in the west and brachyura in the east

White-tipped Swift Aeronautes montivagus
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift Panyptila cayennensis

White-necked Jacobin Florisuga mellivora Eutoxeres aquila White-tipped Sicklebill Pale-tailed Barbthroat Threnetes leucurus Black-throated Hermit Phaethornis atrimentalis Phaethornis striigularis Stripe-throated Hermit Grey-chinned Hermit Phaethornis griseogularis White-whiskered Hermit Phaethornis yaruqui Green Hermit Phaethornis guy

Long-billed Hermit Phaethornis longirostris baroni Green-/Blue-fronted Lancebill Doryfera ludovicae/ johannae

Wedge-billed Hummingbird Schistes geoffroyi
Brown Violetear Colibri delphinae
Sparkling Violetear Colibri coruscans
Purple-crowned Fairy Heliothryx barroti
Black-eared Fairy Heliothryx auritus

Amethyst-throated Sunangel Heliangelus amethysticollis Little Sunangel Heliangelus micraster Purple-throated Sunangel Heliangelus viola

Purple-throated Sunangel
Wire-crested Thorntail
Green Thorntail
Speckled Hummingbird
Long-tailed Sylph
Violet-tailed Sylph
Aglaiocercus coelestis
Heliangelus viola
Discosura popelairii
Adelomyia melanogenys
Aglaiocercus kingi mocoa
Aglaiocercus coelestis

Ecuadorian Hillstar Oreotrochilus chimborazo jamesoni

Black-tailed Trainbearer Lesbia victoriae Green-tailed Trainbearer Lesbia nuna

Rufous-capped Thornbill Chalcostigma ruficeps Blue-mantled Thornbill Chalcostigma stanleyi Rainbow-bearded Thornbill Chalcostigma herrani Tyrian Metaltail Metallura tyrianthina Violet-throated Metaltail Metallura baroni Neblina Metaltail Metallura odomae Glowing Puffleg Eriocnemis vestita Shining Sunbeam Aglaeactis cupripennis Brown Inca Coeligena wilsoni

Collared Inca

Buff-winged Starfrontlet

Rainbow Starfrontlet

Sword-billed Hummingbird

Coeligena torquata

Coeligena lutetiae

Coeligena iris

Ensifera ensifera

Chestnut-breasted Coronet Boissonneaua matthewsii Booted Racket-tail Ocreatus underwoodii Black-throated Brilliant Heliodoxa schreibersii Gould's Jewelfront Heliodoxa aurescens Fawn-breasted Brilliant Heliodoxa rubinoides Green-crowned Brilliant Heliodoxa jacula Violet-fronted Brilliant Heliodoxa leadbeateri Giant Hummingbird Patagona gigas

Long-billed Starthroat Heliomaster longirostris White-bellied Woodstar Chaetocercus mulsant

Little Woodstar Chaetocercus bombus E Esmeraldas Woodstar Chaetocercus berlepschi E

Short-tailed Woodstar Myrmia micrura Violet-headed Hummingbird Klais guimeti Grey-breasted Sabrewing Campylopterus largipennis

Crowned Woodnymph Thalurania colombica hypochlora

Fork-tailed Woodnymph Thalurania furcata

Many-spotted Hummingbird Taphrospilus hypostictus

Tumbes Hummingbird Leucippus baeri
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird Amazilia tzacatl
Amazilia Hummingbird Amazilia amazilia
dumerilii in the west and alticola at Vilcabamba
Andean Emerald Amazilia franciae

Andean Emerald Amazilia franciae
Glittering-throated Emerald Amazilia fimbriata
Golden-tailed Sapphire Chrysuronia oenone
Violet-bellied Hummingbird Damophila julie

Golden-headed Quetzal Pharomachrus auriceps

Ecuadorian Trogon Trogon mesurus Green-backed Trogon Trogon viridis

Gartered Trogon Trogon caligatus H

Amazonian Trogon Trogon ramonianus Blue-crowned Trogon Trogon curucui Collared Trogon Trogon collaris Masked Trogon Trogon personatus Ringed Kingfisher Megaceryle torquata Green Kingfisher Chloroceryle americana **Broad-billed Motmot** Electron platyrhynchum Baryphthengus martii **Rufous Motmot** Whooping Motmot Momotus subrufescens Andean Motmot Momotus aequatorialis Bluish-fronted Jacamar Galbula cyanescens

Coppery-chested Jacamar Galbula pastazae H

Purplish Jacamar
Great Jacamar
Western Puffbird
Gilded Barbet
Lemon-throated Barbet
Red-headed Barbet
Galbula chalcothorax
Jacamerops aureus
Nystalus obamai
Capito auratus
Eubucco richardsoni
Eubucco bourcierii

Yellow-throated Toucan Ramphastos ambiguus swainsonii

White-throated Toucan Ramphastos tucanus Choco Toucan Ramphastos brevis

Channel-billed Toucan Ramphastos vitellinus culminatus

Grey-breasted Mountain-Toucan Andigena hypoglauca

Golden-collared Toucanet Selenidera reinwardtii H

Pale-mandibled Aracari Pteroglossus erythropygius
Chestnut-eared Aracari Pteroglossus castanotis
Lafresnaye's Piculet Picumnus lafresnayi
Ecuadorian Piculet Picumnus sclateri
parvistriatus at Ayampe and sclateri at Jorupe

Olivaceous Piculet Picumnus olivaceus Yellow-tufted Woodpecker Melanerpes cruentatus Black-cheeked Woodpecker Melanerpes pucherani Smoky-brown Woodpecker Picoides fumigatus Red-rumped Woodpecker Veniliornis kirkii Little Woodpecker Veniliornis passerinus Scarlet-backed Woodpecker Veniliornis callonotus White-throated Woodpecker Piculus leucolaemus

Golden-olive Woodpecker
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker
Spot-breasted Woodpecker
Lineated Woodpecker
Crimson greated Woodpecker
Colaptes rubiginosus

Crimson-crested Woodpecker
Guayaquil Woodpecker
Laughing Falcon
Campephilus melanoleucos
Campephilus gayaquilensis
Herpetotheres cachinnans

Northern Crested Caracara Caracara cheriway Black Caracara Daptrius ater Falco sparverius American Kestrel Falco rufigularis Bat Falcon Peregrine Falcon Falco peregrinus Golden-plumed Parakeet Leptosittaca branickii Red-masked Parakeet Aratinga erythrogenys Aratinga leucophthalma White-eyed Parakeet

El Oro Parakeet Pyrrhura orcesi
White-breasted Parakeet Pyrrhura albipectus
Pacific Parrotlet Forpus coelestis

Grey-cheeked Parakeet Brotogeris pyrrhoptera
Cobalt-winged Parakeet Brotogeris cyanoptera
Red-faced Parrot Hapalopsittaca pyrrhops

Blue-headed Parrot Pionus menstruus
Red-billed Parrot Pionus sordidus
White-capped Parrot Pionus seniloides
Bronze-winged Parrot Pionus chalcopterus
Scaly-naped Parrot Amazona mercenarius
Fasciated Antshrike Cymbilaimus lineatus

Great Antshrike Taraba major

Chapman's Antshrike Thamnophilus zarumae

Lined Antshrike Thamnophilus tenuepunctatus

Collared Antshrike Thamnophilus bernardi
Black-crowned Antshrike Thamnophilus atrinucha
Plain-winged Antshrike Thamnophilus schistaceus

White-shouldered Antshrike Thamnophilus aethiops H

Russet Antshrike Thamnistes anabatinus
Plain Antvireo Dysithamnus mentalis
Foothill Antwren Epinecrophylla spodionota
Pygmy Antwren Myrmotherula brachyura

Stripe-chested Antwren Myrmotherula longicauda

Slaty Antwren Myrmotherula schisticolor

Yellow-breasted Antwren Herpsilochmus axillaris H Rufous-winged Antwren Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus

Η

Streak-headed Antbird Drymophila striaticeps
Peruvian Warbling-Antbird Hypocnemis peruviana

Of the Article Antbird Drymophila striaticeps

Blackish Antbird Cercomacra nigrescens H

Black Antbird Cercomacra serva
Jet Antbird Cercomacra nigricans

White-backed Fire-eye Pyriglena leuconota pacifica castanoptera (H) at Yankuam and pacifica at Ayampe (E)
White-browed Antbird Myrmoborus leucophrys

Black-faced Antbird Myrmoborus myotherinus H Spot-winged Antbird Schistocichla leucostigma

Chestnut-backed Antbird Myrmeciza exsul E

Zimmer's Antbird	Myrmeciza castanea	Н
Grey-headed Antbird	Myrmeciza griseiceps	
Hairy-crested Antbird	Rhegmatorhina melanosticta	
Spot-backed Antbird	Hylophylax naevius	Н
Elegant Crescentchest	Melanopareia elegans	
Undulated Antpitta	Grallaria squamigera	Н
Scaled Antpitta	Grallaria guatimalensis	Н
Plain-backed Antpitta	Grallaria haplonota	Н
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	Grallaria ruficapilla	
Watkins's Antpitta	Grallaria watkinsi	
Jocotoco Antpitta	Grallaria ridgelyi	
Chestnut-naped Antpitta	Grallaria nuchalis	
Rufous Antpitta	Grallaria rufula rufula	
Tawny Antpitta	Grallaria quitensis	
Thrush-like Antpitta	Myrmothera campanisona	Н
Slate-crowned Antpitta	Grallaricula nana	
Crescent-faced Antpitta	Grallaricula lineifrons	Н
Ocellated Tapaculo	Acropternis orthonyx	Н
Ash-colored Tapaculo	Myornis senilis	
Blackish Tapaculo	Scytalopus latrans	Н
latrans in the east and subcine	reous in the southwest	
White-crowned Tapaculo	Scytalopus atratus	Н
Ecuadorian Tapaculo	Scytalopus robbinsi	
Chusquea Tapaculo	Scytalopus parkeri	
Paramo Tapaculo	Scytalopus opacus androstictus	
Black-faced Antthrush	Formicarius analis	Н
Rufous-breasted Antthrush	Formicarius rufipectus	Н
Barred Antthrush	Chamaeza mollissima	Н
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	Sittasomus griseicapillus	
aequatorialis in the west and amazonus in the east.		
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	Dendrexetastes rufigula	
Tyrannine Woodcreeper	Dendrocincla tyrannina	
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	Dendrocincla fuliginosa	
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	Glyphorynchus spirurus	
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus guttatus	
Spotted Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus erythropygius	
Olive-backed Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus triangularis	
Red-billed Scythebill	Campylorhamphus trochilirostr	ris
Streak-headed Woodcreeper	Lepidocolaptes souleyetii	
Duida Woodcreeper	Lepidocolaptes duidae	
Slender-billed Xenops	Xenops tenuirostris	
Streaked Xenops	Xenops rutilans	
Pacific Tuftedcheek	Pseudocolaptes johnsoni	
Streaked Tuftedcheek	Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii	
Pacific Hornero	Furnarius cinnamomeus	
Chestnut-winged Cinclodes	Cinclodes albidiventris	
Stout-billed Cinclodes	Cinclodes excelsior	
Bamboo Foliage-gleaner	Anabazenops dorsalis	
Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner	Philydor ruficaudatum	
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	Philydor rufum	
Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner	Anabacerthia variegaticeps	
Montane Foliage-gleaner	Anabacerthia striaticollis	
Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner	Syndactyla rufosuperciliata	

Syndactyla ruficollis Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner Hylocryptus erythrocephalus Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner Automolus ochrolaemus E **Uniform Treehunter** Thripadectes ignobilis Thripadectes melanorhynchus Black-billed Treehunter Pearled Treerunner Margarornis squamiger Phacellodomus rufifrons Rufous-fronted Thornbird Many-striped Canastero Asthenes flammulata Mouse-colored Thistletail Asthenes griseomurina Cranioleuca curtata Ash-browed Spinetail Line-cheeked Spinetail Cranioleuca antisiensis Azara's Spinetail Synallaxis azarae Dark-breasted Spinetail Synallaxis albigularis Rufous Spinetail Synallaxis unirufa Slaty Spinetail Synallaxis brachyura Ε Blackish-headed Spinetail Synallaxis tithys **Dusky Spinetail** Synallaxis moesta Necklaced Spinetail Synallaxis stictothorax E Sooty-headed Tyrannulet Phyllomyias griseiceps Black-capped Tyrannulet Phyllomyias nigrocapillus Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet Phyllomyias uropygialis Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet Phyllomyias plumbeiceps Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet Tyrannulus elatus Foothill Elaenia Myiopagis olallai Pacific Elaenia Myiopagis subplacens Myiopagis viridicata Greenish Elaenia Elaenia flavogaster Yellow-bellied Elaenia Elaenia albiceps White-crested Elaenia Mottle-backed Elaenia Elaenia gigas Elaenia chiriquensis albivertex Lesser Elaenia Highland Elaenia Elaenia obscura Sierran Elaenia Elaenia pallatangae Camptostoma obsoletum Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet olivaceum in the east and sclateri in the west White-tailed Tyrannulet Mecocerculus poecilocercus White-banded Tyrannulet Mecocerculus stictopterus White-throated Tyrannulet Mecocerculus leucophrys Rufous-winged Tyrannulet Mecocerculus calopterus Black-crested Tit-Tyrant Anairetes nigrocristatus **Tufted Tit-Tyrant** Anairetes parulus **Tumbesian Tyrannulet** Phaeomyias tumbezana Yellow Tyrannulet Capsiempis flaveola Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant Pseudotriccus pelzelni Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant Pseudotriccus ruficeps Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant Euscarthmus meloryphus Grey-and-white Tyrannulet Pseudelaenia leucospodia E Red-billed Tyrannulet Zimmerius cinereicapilla Golden-faced Tyrannulet Zimmerius chrysops Loja Tyrannulet Zimmerius flavidifrons Ecuadorian Tyrannulet Phylloscartes gualaquizae Streak-necked Flycatcher Mionectes striaticollis Olive-striped Flycatcher Mionectes olivaceus Η

Mionectes oleagineus

E

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher

Slaty-capped Flycatcher Ornate Flycatcher

White-bellied Pygmy-Tyrant Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant Black-throated Tody-Tyrant Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher

Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher Golden-winged Tody-Flycatcher

Common Tody-Flycatcher

Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher Fulvous-breasted Flatbill

Yellow-olive Flatbill

aequatorialis in the west and peruvianus in the east

Olive-faced Flatbill
White-throated Spadebill
Pacific Royal Flycatcher

Olive-chested Flycatcher Bran-colored Flycatcher Black-tailed Flycatcher

Cinnamon Flycatcher Cliff Flycatcher

Orange-banded Flycatcher Grey-breasted Flycatcher Acadian Flycatcher

Olive-sided Flycatcher Smoke-colored Pewee Western Wood-Pewee Eastern Wood-Pewee

Tumbes Pewee

Black Phoebe Vermilion Flycatcher White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant

Smoky Bush-Tyrant
Masked Water-Tyrant

Jelski's Chat-Tyrant Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant

Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant

Long-tailed Tyrant Short-tailed Field Tyrant

Piratic Flycatcher

Rusty-margined Flycatcher

Social Flycatcher

Grey-capped Flycatcher

Great Kiskadee

Golden-crowned Flycatcher

Baird's Flycatcher Streaked Flycatcher Boat-billed Flycatcher Snowy-throated Kingbird Tropical Kingbird Leptopogon superciliaris

Myiotriccus ornatus Myiornis albiventris Lophotriccus pileatus

Hemitriccus granadensis Poecilotriccus ruficeps Poecilotriccus capitalis Poecilotriccus latirostris

Poecilotriccus calopterus Todirostrum cinereum

Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus Tolmomyias sulphurescens

Tollioniyias suipilulesce

Tolmomyias viridiceps Platyrinchus flavigularis Onychorhynchus occidentalis Myiophobus cryptoxanthus

Myiophobus fasciatus Myiobius atricaudus

Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus

Hirundinea ferruginea
Nephelomyias lintoni
Lathrotriccus griseipectus
Empidonax virescens
Contopus cooperi
Contopus fumigatus

Contopus cooperi Contopus fumigatus Contopus sordidulus Contopus virens Contopus punensis Sayornis nigricans Pyrocephalus rubinus Agriornis albicauda

Myiotheretes fumigatus Fluvicola nengeta Ochthoeca jelskii Ochthoeca diadema

Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris

Ochthoeca rufipectoralis Ochthoeca fumicolor Colonia colonus

Muscigralla brevicauda

Legatus leucophaius Myiozetetes cayanensis Myiozetetes similis Myiozetetes granadensis Pitangus sulphuratus

Myiodynastes chrysocephalus

Myiodynastes bairdii Myiodynastes maculatus Megarynchus pitangua Tyrannus niveigularis Tyrannus melancholicus E

Dusky-capped Flycatcher Myiarchus tuberculifer Short-crested Flycatcher Myiarchus ferox

Sooty-crowned Flycatcher Myiarchus phaeocephalus

Ochraceous Attila Attila torridus
Bright-rumped Attila Attila spadiceus
Green-and-black Fruiteater Pipreola riefferii
Barred Fruiteater Pipreola arcuata

Red-crested Cotinga Ampelion rubrocristatus
Andean Cock-of-the-rock Rupicola peruvianus
Grey-tailed Piha Snowornis subalaris

Long-wattled Umbrellabird Cephalopterus penduliger

Spangled Cotinga Cotinga cayana

Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin Tyranneutes stolzmanni H

Club-winged Manakin Machaeropterus deliciosus

White-bearded Manakin
Golden-headed Manakin
Masked Tityra
Tityra semifasciata

Northern Schiffornis Schiffornis veraepacis E

Yellow-cheeked Becard

Barred Becard

Pachyramphus xanthogenys
Pachyramphus versicolor
Pachyramphus spodiurus
Pachyramphus spodiurus
Pachyramphus castaneus
Pachyramphus polychopterus
Pachyramphus polychopterus
Pachyramphus albogriseus
Pachyramphus homochrous

Wing-barred Piprites Piprites chloris H

Rufous-browed Peppershrike Cyclarhis gujanensis Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo Vireolanius leucotis Brown-capped Vireo Vireo leucophrys Red-eyed Vireo Vireo olivaceus Olivaceous Greenlet Hylophilus olivaceus Lesser Greenlet Hylophilus decurtatus Cyanolyca turcosa Turquoise Jay Violaceous Jay Cyanocorax violaceus White-tailed Jay Cyanocorax mystacalis

Inca Jay Cyanocorax yncas
Blue-and-white Swallow Pygochelidon cyanoleuca
Brown-bellied Swallow Orochelidon murina
Pale-footed Swallow Orochelidon flavipes
White-banded Swallow Atticora fasciata

Southern Rough-winged Swallow Stelgidopteryx ruficollis

uropygialis in the west and *ruficollis* in the east Grey-breasted Martin

Progne chalybea

White-thighed Swallow

Chestnut-collared Swallow
Scaly-breasted Wren
Grey-mantled Wren
House Wren
Mountain Wren
Petrochelidon rufocollaris
Microcerculus marginatus
Odontorchilus branickii
Troglodytes aedon
Troglodytes solstitialis

Grass Wren Cistothorus platensis aequatorialis

Atticora tibialis

Fasciated Wren Campylorhynchus fasciatus
Thrush-like Wren Campylorhynchus turdinus
Plain-tailed Wren Pheugopedius euophrys

Coraya Wren Pheugopedius coraya
Speckle-breasted Wren Pheugopedius sclateri
Bay Wren Cantorchilus nigricapillus
Superciliated Wren Cantorchilus superciliaris
Rufous Wren Cinnycerthia unirufa

White-breasted Wood-Wren Henicorhina leucosticta hauxwelli H

Grey-breasted Wood-Wren
Long-billed Gnatwren
Tropical Gnatcatcher
Black-capped Donacobius
Henicorhina leucophrys
Ramphocaenus melanurus
Polioptila plumbea bilineata
Donacobius atricapilla

White-capped Dipper Cinclus leucocephalus
Andean Solitaire Myadestes ralloides
Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush Catharus fuscater
Swainson's Thrush Catharus ustulatus
Plumbeous-backed Thrush Turdus reevei

Ecuadorian Thrush Turdus maculirostris Black-billed Thrush Turdus ignobilis Marañon Thrush Turdus maranonicus Great Thrush Turdus fuscater Chiguanco Thrush Turdus chiguanco Glossy-black Thrush Turdus serranus White-necked Thrush Turdus albicollis Long-tailed Mockingbird Mimus longicaudatus Paramo Pipit Anthus bogotensis

Black-faced Tanager Schistochlamys melanopis

Magpie Tanager Cissopis leverianus

Black-and-white Tanager

Black-capped Hemispingus

Superciliaried Hemispingus

Diver Hemispingus

Conothraupis speculigera

Hemispingus atropileus

Hemispingus superciliaris

Piura Hemispingus Hemispingus piurae
Black-headed Hemispingus Hemispingus verticalis
Grey-hooded Bush Tanager Cnemoscopus rubrirostris

Rufous-chested Tanager Thlypopsis ornata
Flame-crested Tanager Tachyphonus cristatus
White-shouldered Tanager Tachyphonus luctuosus
White-lined Tanager Tachyphonus rufus
Fulvous Shrike-Tanager Lanio fulvus

Silver-beaked Tanager Ramphocelus carbo
Lemon-rumped Tanager Ramphocelus icteronotus
Blue-grey Tanager Thraupis episcopus

quaesita in the west and caeruleain the east

Palm Tanager Thraupis palmarum
Blue-capped Tanager Thraupis cyanocephala

Orange-throated Tanager Wetmorethraupis sterrhopteron

Hooded Mountain-Tanager
Masked Mountain-Tanager
Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager
Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager
Grass-green Tanager
Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager
Dubusia taeniata

Buthraupis montana
Buthraupis montana
Buthraupis montana
Anisognathus lacrymosus
Anisognathus somptuosus
Chlorornis riefferii
Dubusia taeniata

Golden-crowned Tanager Iridosornis rufivertex

Fawn-breasted Tanager
Orange-eared Tanager
Glistening-green Tanager
Golden-naped Tanager
Chlorochrysa calliparaea
Chlorochrysa phoenicotis
Tangara ruficervix

Silver-backed Tanager Tangara viridicollis
Masked Tanager Tangara nigrocincta
Blue-necked Tanager Tangara cyanicollis
Yellow-bellied Tanager Tangara xanthogastra
Spotted Tanager Tangara punctata

Blue-and-black Tanager Tangara vassorii Beryl-spangled Tanager Tangara nigroviridis Tangara mexicana Turquoise Tanager Paradise Tanager Tangara chilensis Opal-rumped Tanager Tangara velia Bay-headed Tanager Tangara gyrola Golden-eared Tanager Tangara chrysotis Saffron-crowned Tanager Tangara xanthocephala Tangara schrankii Green-and-gold Tanager

Golden Tanager Tangara arthus

Silver-throated Tanager

Swallow Tanager

Black-faced Dacnis
Yellow-tufted Dacnis
Yellow-bellied Dacnis

Dacnis flaviventer

Blue Dacnis

Dacnis cayana

Purple Honeycreeper

Tangara icterocephala
Tersina viridis
Dacnis lineata
Dacnis egregia
Dacnis flaviventer
Cyanerpes caeruleus

Green Honeycreeper Cyanerpes caeruleus
Chlorophanes spiza
Golden-collared Honeycreeper Iridophanes pulcherrimus

Guira Tanager Hemithraupis guira

E

E

Yellow-backed Tanager

Cinereous Conebill

Blue-backed Conebill

Capped Conebill

Capped Conebill

Conirostrum cinereum

Conirostrum sitticolor

Capped Conebill

Conirostrum albifrons

Conirostrum albifrons

Oreomanes fraseri

Tit-like Dacnis

Xenodacnis parina

Glossy Flowerpiercer
Black Flowerpiercer
White-sided Flowerpiercer
Masked Flowerpiercer
Diglossa lafresnayii
Diglossa humeralis
Diglossa albilatera
Diglossa cyanea

Plushcap Catamblyrhynchus diadema

Plumbeous Sierra-Finch Phrygilus unicolor Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch Phrygilus plebejus

Collared Warbling-Finch Poospiza hispaniolensis

Saffron Finch

Blue-black Grassquit

Variable Seedeater

Black-and-white Seedeater

Yellow-bellied Seedeater

Parrot-billed Seedeater

Chestnut-bellied Seedeater

Sicalis flaveola

Volatinia jacarina

Sporophila corvina

Sporophila luctuosa

Sporophila nigricollis

Sporophila peruviana

Sporophila castaneiventris

Chestnut-throated Seedeater
Thick-billed Seed-Finch
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch
Oryzoborus funereus
Oryzoborus angolensis

Black-billed Seed-Finch Oryzoborus atrirostris
Plain-colored Seedeater Catamenia inornata

Red-crested Finch Coryphospingus cucullatus Crimson-breasted Finch Rhodospingus cruentus

Bananaquit Coereba flaveola Dull-colored Grassquit Tiaris obscurus

Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak Parkerthraustes humeralis

Slate-colored Grosbeak

Buff-throated Saltator

Black-winged Saltator

Greyish Saltator

Saltator atripennis

Saltator coerulescens

Black-cowled Saltator

Saltator nigriceps

Streaked Saltator Saltator striatipectus flavidicollis

Rufous-collared Sparrow Zonotrichia capensis
Yellow-browed Sparrow Ammodramus aurifrons
Tumbes Sparrow Rhynchospiza stolzmanni

Black-striped Sparrow Arremonops conirostris E

Orange-billed Sparrow Arremon aurantiirostris

spectabilis in the east, occidentalis at Ayampe and santarosae at Buenaventura

Black-capped Sparrow
Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch
Grey-browed Brush-Finch
Pale-naped Brush-Finch
Yellow-breasted Brush-Finch
Arremon abeillei
Arremon brunneinucha
Arremon assimilis
Atlapetes pallidinucha
Atlapetes latinuchus

White-winged Brush-Finch Atlapetes leucopterus paynteri

White-headed Brush-Finch
Pale-headed Brush-Finch
Bay-crowned Brush-Finch
Olive Finch
Atlapetes albiceps
Atlapetes pallidiceps
Atlapetes seebohmi
Lysurus castaniceps

Common Bush-Tanager Chlorospingus ophthalmicus Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager Chlorospingus flavigularis Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager Chlorospingus canigularis

Tooth-billed Tanager Piranga lutea
Summer Tanager Piranga rubra
Scarlet Tanager Piranga olivacea

Golden Grosbeak Pheucticus chrysogaster
Blue-black Grosbeak Cyanocompsa cyanoides
Tennessee Warbler Vermivora peregrina
Tropical Parula Parula pitiayumi

Mangrove Warbler Dendroica petechia peruviana

Blackpoll Warbler Dendroica striata
Blackburnian Warbler Dendroica fusca
Olive-crowned Yellowthroat Geothlypis semiflava
Canada Warbler Wilsonia canadensis

American Redstart Setophaga ruticilla E

Slate-throated Redstart Myioborus miniatus

Spectacled Redstart Myioborus melanocephalus

Grey-and-gold Warbler
Citrine Warbler
Black-crested Warbler
Busset-crowned Warbler

Chestnut-headed Oropendola Russet-backed Oropendola Crested Oropendola

Yellow-rumped Cacique Subtropical Cacique

Yellow-billed Cacique

Moriche Oriole
White-edged Oriole
Yellow-tailed Oriole
Scrub Blackbird
Giant Cowbird
Shiny Cowbird
Great-tailed Grackle
Peruvian Meadowlark

Hooded Siskin Saffron Siskin Olivaceous Siskin

Orange-crowned Euphonia Thick-billed Euphonia Bronze-green Euphonia White-vented Euphonia Orange-bellied Euphonia Rufous-bellied Euphonia Blue-naped Chlorophonia

House Sparrow

Psarocolius wagleri Psarocolius angustifrons Psarocolius decumanus

Cacicus cela

Cacicus uropygialis
Amblycercus holosericeus
Icterus chrysocephalus
Icterus graceannae
Icterus mesomelas
Dives warszewiczi

Icterus mesomelas
Dives warszewiczi
Molothrus oryzivorus
Molothrus bonariensis
Quiscalus mexicanus
Sturnella bellicosa
Sporagra magellanica
Sporagra siemiradzkii
Sporagra olivacea
Euphonia saturata
Euphonia laniirostris
Euphonia mesochrysa

Euphonia minuta
Euphonia xanthogaster
Euphonia rufiventris
Chlorophonia cyanea
Passer domesticus

Identified Mammals

South American Sealion Central American Agouti

Black Agouti

South American Coati

Sechuran Fox Guayaquil Squirrel

Amazonian Red Squirrel sp.

Tapeti (Brazilian Cotton-tail)

Andean Weasel

Mantled Howler Monkey

Common Opposum

Otaria flavescens

Dasyprocta punctata Dasyprocta fuliginosa

Nasua nasua

Lycalopex sechurae Sciurus stramineus

Sciurus spadiceus/igniventris

Sylvilagus brasiliensis

Mustela felipei

Alouatta palliata aequatorialis

Didelphis marsupialis